

constitutional system. On the other hand, the constitutional amendment recognizes and preserves customary or *adat* law at the local or regional structure. However, the recognition of *adat* law at the local structure demonstrates more on preservation than a reconstruction of tradition. Preservation has purpose mainly to maintain the existence of tradition, while the reconstruction has purpose to apply tradition in a modern state structure.

Generally, it can be concluded that the amendment of the 1945 Constitution does not have an obvious pattern of reconstruction of tradition. It contradicts with the original meaning of the founders that obviously believed tradition as a basic to create a national constitutional system.

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